

Table A-1. States — Area and Population

| Geographic area | Area, 2000 (sq. mi.) | | Population | | | | | | | | | Population change | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Total | Rank | 2005 | | | | Rank | | | Per square mile of land area ³ | | | Number, 2000–2005 (1,000) | | | Percent change | |
| | | | 2005 (1,000) | 2004 (1,000) | 2000 ¹ (1,000) | 1990 ² (1,000) | 2005 | 2000 | 1990 | 2005 | 2000 | 1990 | Net change, total ⁴ | Net international migration | Net internal migration | 2000– 2005 | 1990– 2000 |
| United States . . . | 3,794,083 | (X) | 296,410 | 293,657 | 281,425 | 248,791 | (X) | (X) | (X) | 83.8 | 79.6 | 70.3 | 14,985.8 | 6,333.9 | (X) | 5.3 | 13.1 |
| Alabama | 52,419 | 30 | 4,558 | 4,525 | 4,447 | 4,040 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 89.8 | 87.6 | 79.6 | 110.5 | 25.9 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 10.1 |
| Alaska | 663,267 | 1 | 664 | 658 | 627 | 550 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 36.7 | 5.8 | -4.6 | 5.9 | 14.0 |
| Arizona | 113,998 | 6 | 5,939 | 5,740 | 5,131 | 3,665 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 52.3 | 45.2 | 32.3 | 808.7 | 168.1 | 408.2 | 15.8 | 40.0 |
| Arkansas | 53,179 | 29 | 2,779 | 2,750 | 2,673 | 2,351 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 53.4 | 51.3 | 45.1 | 105.8 | 21.9 | 35.7 | 4.0 | 13.7 |
| California | 163,696 | 3 | 36,132 | 35,842 | 33,872 | 29,811 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 231.7 | 217.2 | 191.1 | 2,260.5 | 1,415.9 | -664.5 | 6.7 | 13.6 |
| Colorado | 104,094 | 8 | 4,665 | 4,602 | 4,302 | 3,294 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 45.0 | 41.5 | 31.8 | 363.2 | 112.2 | 47.7 | 8.4 | 30.6 |
| Connecticut | 5,543 | 48 | 3,510 | 3,499 | 3,406 | 3,287 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 724.5 | 702.9 | 678.5 | 104.7 | 76.0 | -34.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| Delaware | 2,489 | 49 | 844 | 830 | 784 | 666 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 431.8 | 401.1 | 341.0 | 59.9 | 11.2 | 27.9 | 7.6 | 17.6 |
| District of Columbia | 68 | (X) | 551 | 554 | 572 | 607 | (X) | (X) | (X) | 8,966.1 | 9,316.4 | 9,884.4 | -21.5 | 20.6 | -53.6 | -3.8 | -5.7 |
| Florida | 65,755 | 22 | 17,790 | 17,385 | 15,983 | 12,938 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 329.9 | 296.4 | 239.9 | 1,807.0 | 528.1 | 1,057.6 | 11.3 | 23.5 |
| Georgia | 59,425 | 24 | 9,073 | 8,918 | 8,187 | 6,478 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 156.7 | 141.4 | 111.9 | 885.8 | 192.8 | 232.7 | 10.8 | 26.4 |
| Hawaii | 10,931 | 43 | 1,275 | 1,262 | 1,212 | 1,108 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 198.5 | 188.6 | 172.6 | 63.7 | 30.1 | -13.1 | 5.3 | 9.3 |
| Idaho | 83,570 | 14 | 1,429 | 1,395 | 1,294 | 1,007 | 39 | 39 | 42 | 17.3 | 15.6 | 12.2 | 135.1 | 14.5 | 61.3 | 10.4 | 28.5 |
| Illinois | 57,914 | 25 | 12,763 | 12,712 | 12,420 | 11,431 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 229.6 | 223.4 | 205.6 | 343.7 | 328.0 | -391.0 | 2.8 | 8.7 |
| Indiana | 36,418 | 38 | 6,272 | 6,227 | 6,081 | 5,544 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 174.9 | 169.5 | 154.6 | 191.5 | 55.7 | -17.0 | 3.1 | 9.7 |
| Iowa | 56,272 | 26 | 2,966 | 2,953 | 2,926 | 2,777 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 53.1 | 52.4 | 49.7 | 40.0 | 29.4 | -41.1 | 1.4 | 5.4 |
| Kansas | 82,277 | 15 | 2,745 | 2,734 | 2,689 | 2,478 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 33.5 | 32.9 | 30.3 | 55.9 | 38.2 | -57.8 | 2.1 | 8.5 |
| Kentucky | 40,409 | 37 | 4,173 | 4,142 | 4,042 | 3,687 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 105.0 | 101.7 | 92.8 | 131.1 | 27.4 | 32.2 | 3.2 | 9.6 |
| Louisiana | 51,840 | 31 | 4,524 | 4,507 | 4,469 | 4,222 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 103.8 | 102.6 | 96.9 | 54.7 | 20.2 | -89.5 | 1.2 | 5.9 |
| Maine | 35,385 | 39 | 1,322 | 1,315 | 1,275 | 1,228 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 42.8 | 41.3 | 39.8 | 46.6 | 5.0 | 36.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| Maryland | 12,407 | 42 | 5,600 | 5,561 | 5,297 | 4,781 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 573.0 | 541.9 | 489.1 | 303.9 | 109.0 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 10.8 |
| Massachusetts | 10,555 | 44 | 6,399 | 6,407 | 6,349 | 6,016 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 816.2 | 809.8 | 767.4 | 49.6 | 162.7 | -236.4 | 0.8 | 5.5 |
| Michigan | 96,716 | 11 | 10,121 | 10,104 | 9,938 | 9,295 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 178.2 | 175.0 | 163.6 | 182.4 | 122.9 | -165.1 | 1.8 | 6.9 |
| Minnesota | 86,939 | 12 | 5,133 | 5,097 | 4,919 | 4,376 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 64.5 | 61.8 | 55.0 | 213.3 | 70.8 | -16.8 | 4.3 | 12.4 |
| Mississippi | 48,430 | 32 | 2,921 | 2,901 | 2,845 | 2,575 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 62.3 | 60.6 | 54.9 | 76.4 | 10.7 | -10.6 | 2.7 | 10.5 |
| Missouri | 69,704 | 21 | 5,800 | 5,760 | 5,597 | 5,117 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 84.2 | 81.2 | 74.3 | 203.6 | 42.7 | 27.0 | 3.6 | 9.4 |
| Montana | 147,042 | 4 | 936 | 927 | 902 | 799 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 33.5 | 2.1 | 18.9 | 3.7 | 12.9 |
| Nebraska | 77,354 | 16 | 1,759 | 1,748 | 1,711 | 1,578 | 38 | 38 | 36 | 22.9 | 22.3 | 20.5 | 47.5 | 22.2 | -26.2 | 2.8 | 8.4 |
| Nevada | 110,561 | 7 | 2,415 | 2,333 | 1,998 | 1,202 | 35 | 35 | 39 | 22.0 | 18.2 | 10.9 | 416.6 | 66.1 | 270.9 | 20.8 | 66.3 |
| New Hampshire | 9,350 | 46 | 1,310 | 1,299 | 1,236 | 1,109 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 146.1 | 137.8 | 123.7 | 74.2 | 11.1 | 40.9 | 6.0 | 11.4 |
| New Jersey | 8,721 | 47 | 8,718 | 8,685 | 8,414 | 7,748 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 1,175.3 | 1,134.4 | 1,044.5 | 303.6 | 290.2 | -194.9 | 3.6 | 8.6 |
| New Mexico | 121,590 | 5 | 1,928 | 1,903 | 1,819 | 1,515 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 109.3 | 28.0 | 9.5 | 6.0 | 20.1 |
| New York | 54,556 | 27 | 19,255 | 19,281 | 18,977 | 17,991 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 407.8 | 401.9 | 381.0 | 277.8 | 667.0 | -1,001.1 | 1.5 | 5.5 |
| North Carolina | 53,819 | 28 | 8,683 | 8,540 | 8,046 | 6,632 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 178.3 | 165.2 | 136.2 | 636.8 | 158.2 | 232.4 | 7.9 | 21.3 |
| North Dakota | 70,700 | 19 | 637 | 636 | 642 | 639 | 48 | 47 | 47 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.3 | -5.5 | 3.7 | -18.6 | -0.9 | 0.5 |
| Ohio | 44,825 | 34 | 11,464 | 11,450 | 11,353 | 10,847 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 280.0 | 277.3 | 264.9 | 110.9 | 75.1 | -177.2 | 1.0 | 4.7 |
| Oklahoma | 69,898 | 20 | 3,548 | 3,524 | 3,451 | 3,146 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 51.7 | 50.3 | 45.8 | 97.2 | 36.5 | -15.4 | 2.8 | 9.7 |
| Oregon | 98,381 | 9 | 3,641 | 3,591 | 3,421 | 2,842 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 37.9 | 35.6 | 29.6 | 219.6 | 72.3 | 77.8 | 6.4 | 20.4 |
| Pennsylvania | 46,055 | 33 | 12,430 | 12,394 | 12,281 | 11,883 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 277.3 | 274.0 | 265.1 | 148.6 | 102.5 | -28.0 | 1.2 | 3.4 |
| Rhode Island | 1,545 | 50 | 1,076 | 1,080 | 1,048 | 1,003 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 1,029.9 | 1,003.2 | 960.3 | 27.9 | 19.0 | -5.0 | 2.7 | 4.5 |
| South Carolina | 32,020 | 40 | 4,255 | 4,198 | 4,012 | 3,486 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 141.3 | 133.2 | 115.8 | 243.3 | 36.4 | 115.1 | 6.1 | 15.1 |
| South Dakota | 77,117 | 17 | 776 | 771 | 755 | 696 | 46 | 46 | 45 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 21.1 | 4.0 | -0.7 | 2.8 | 8.5 |
| Tennessee | 42,143 | 36 | 5,963 | 5,893 | 5,689 | 4,877 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 144.7 | 138.0 | 118.3 | 273.7 | 50.0 | 109.7 | 4.8 | 16.7 |
| Texas | 268,581 | 2 | 22,860 | 22,472 | 20,852 | 16,986 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 87.3 | 79.6 | 64.9 | 2,008.2 | 663.2 | 218.7 | 9.6 | 22.8 |
| Utah | 84,899 | 13 | 2,470 | 2,421 | 2,233 | 1,723 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 30.1 | 27.2 | 21.0 | 236.4 | 50.0 | -33.8 | 10.6 | 29.6 |
| Vermont | 9,614 | 45 | 623 | 621 | 609 | 563 | 49 | 49 | 48 | 67.4 | 65.8 | 60.8 | 14.2 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 8.2 |
| Virginia | 42,774 | 35 | 7,567 | 7,481 | 7,079 | 6,189 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 191.1 | 178.8 | 156.3 | 488.4 | 140.0 | 103.5 | 6.9 | 14.4 |
| Washington | 71,300 | 18 | 6,288 | 6,207 | 5,894 | 4,867 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 94.5 | 88.6 | 73.1 | 393.6 | 134.2 | 81.0 | 6.7 | 21.1 |
| West Virginia | 24,230 | 41 | 1,817 | 1,813 | 1,808 | 1,793 | 37 | 37 | 34 | 75.5 | 75.1 | 74.5 | 8.5 | 3.7 | 10.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Wisconsin | 65,498 | 23 | 5,536 | 5,504 | 5,364 | 4,892 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 101.9 | 98.8 | 90.1 | 172.5 | 46.1 | 14.6 | 3.2 | 9.6 |
| Wyoming | 97,814 | 10 | 509 | 506 | 494 | 454 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 15.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 8.9 |

X Not applicable.

¹The April 1, 2000, Population Estimates base reflects modifications to the Census 2000 population as documented in the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

²The April 1, 1990, census counts include corrections processed through August 1997 and results of special censuses and test censuses, and do not include adjustments for census coverage errors.

³Persons per square mile were calculated on the basis of land area data from the 2000 census.

⁴The estimated components of population change will not sum to the numerical population change due to the process of controlling to national totals.

Survey, Census, or Data Collection Method: Based on the Census of Population and Housing; for information, see Appendix B, Limitations of the Data and Methodology, and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/main/www/cen2000.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/popest/topics/methodology/>>.

Sources: Area—U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, *Summary Population and Housing Characteristics*, Series PHC-1; and unpublished data on American FactFinder; Population—U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts (CPH-2); "Time Series of Intercensal State Population Estimates: April 1, 1990 to April 1, 2000" (CO-EST2001-12-00), published 11 April 2002; Internet site <http://www.census.gov/popest/archives/2000s/vintage_2001/CO-EST2001-12/CO-EST2001-12-00.html>; and "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States and States, and for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005" (NST-EST2005-01), published 22 December 2005; Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-ann-est.html>>; Rank—"Table 2: Cumulative Estimates of Population Change for the United States and States, and for Puerto Rico and State Rankings: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005" (NST-EST2005-02), published 22 December 2005; Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-pop-chg.html>>; Population change—U.S. Census Bureau, "Table 4: Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Population Change for the United States and States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2005" (NST-EST2005-04), published 22 December 2005; Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-comp-chg.html>>.